



# How the U.S.-Canada Trade War is Affecting Small Businesses

CFIB survey final results

March 31, 2025

# About this report

## Assessing Business Impact: U.S.-Canada Trade War

### Purpose and context

CFIB is examining the impact of the U.S.-Canada trade war on small businesses through insights gathered directly from its members via surveys. This report highlights their challenges, responses, and the broader effects on operations, providing a clear picture of how businesses are managing these pressures.

### Survey participation and methodology

1. *U.S.-Canada Trade War Survey* – From March 13, 2025 to March 31, 2025. Final results based on **3937** CFIB member responses ( $\pm 1.6\%$  margin of error).
2. *Business Outlook Survey* – Conducted March 5–7, 2025, with 1,065 CFIB member responses ( $\pm 3.0\%$  margin of error).

### Notes

For this presentation, unless otherwise specified, "importers" and "exporters" refer to businesses engaged in trade with the U.S., whether directly or indirectly, including those involved in both importing and exporting. In some instances, responses may not add up to 100% due to rounding.



## Key Takeaways

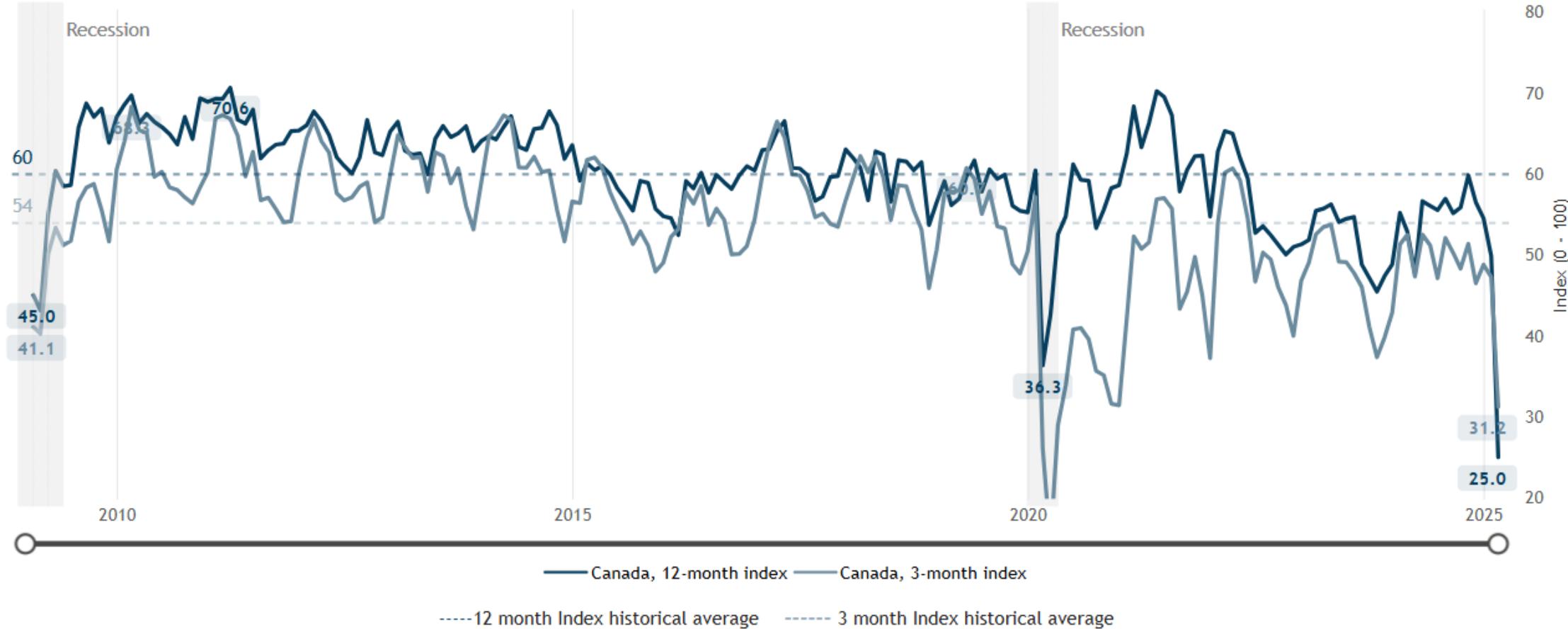
1. Small business **confidence drops** to all-time low as U.S.-Canada trade war ramps up
2. Widespread business **disruption** due to the trade war
3. Businesses are **shifting focus** to domestic and non-U.S. markets
4. High **uncertainty, stress, and diminished trust** in the U.S. as a trading partner
5. Half of businesses have **CUSMA-compliant goods**, many need paperwork help

# Small business optimism in Canada

---

# Small business confidence, both in the short and long-term, has dropped to its lowest levels since the pandemic

**Business Barometer®: 12-month and 3-month small business confidence index, Canada**



**Survey questions:**

How do you expect your firm to be performing in **12 months** compared to now?  
 Allowing for normal seasonal influences, what are your business performance expectations for the next **3 or 4 months**?

**Sources :** CFIB, Your business outlook survey, February 2009 - March 2025. 1065 responses received from March 5-7.  
 C.D. Howe Institute Business Cycle Council (Recession dates)

**Note:** Index < 50 = more businesses expecting weaker performance than stronger performance



**All provinces** have seen large drops in confidence. The largest declines in the long-term index were recorded in Nova Scotia (-37.6 points), Alberta (-33.2 points), and Ontario (-30.2 points)

Business Barometer®: Small business confidence index, provinces



**Survey question:** How do you expect your firm to be performing in **12 months** compared to now?  
**Survey question:** Allowing for normal seasonal influences, what are your business performance expectations for the next **3 or 4 months**?  
**Source:** CFIB, Your business outlook survey, February 2009 - March 2025. 1065 responses received from March 5-7.  
**Note:** ● Historical averages. \*Number of responses under 20. Index < 50 = more businesses expecting weaker performance than stronger performance



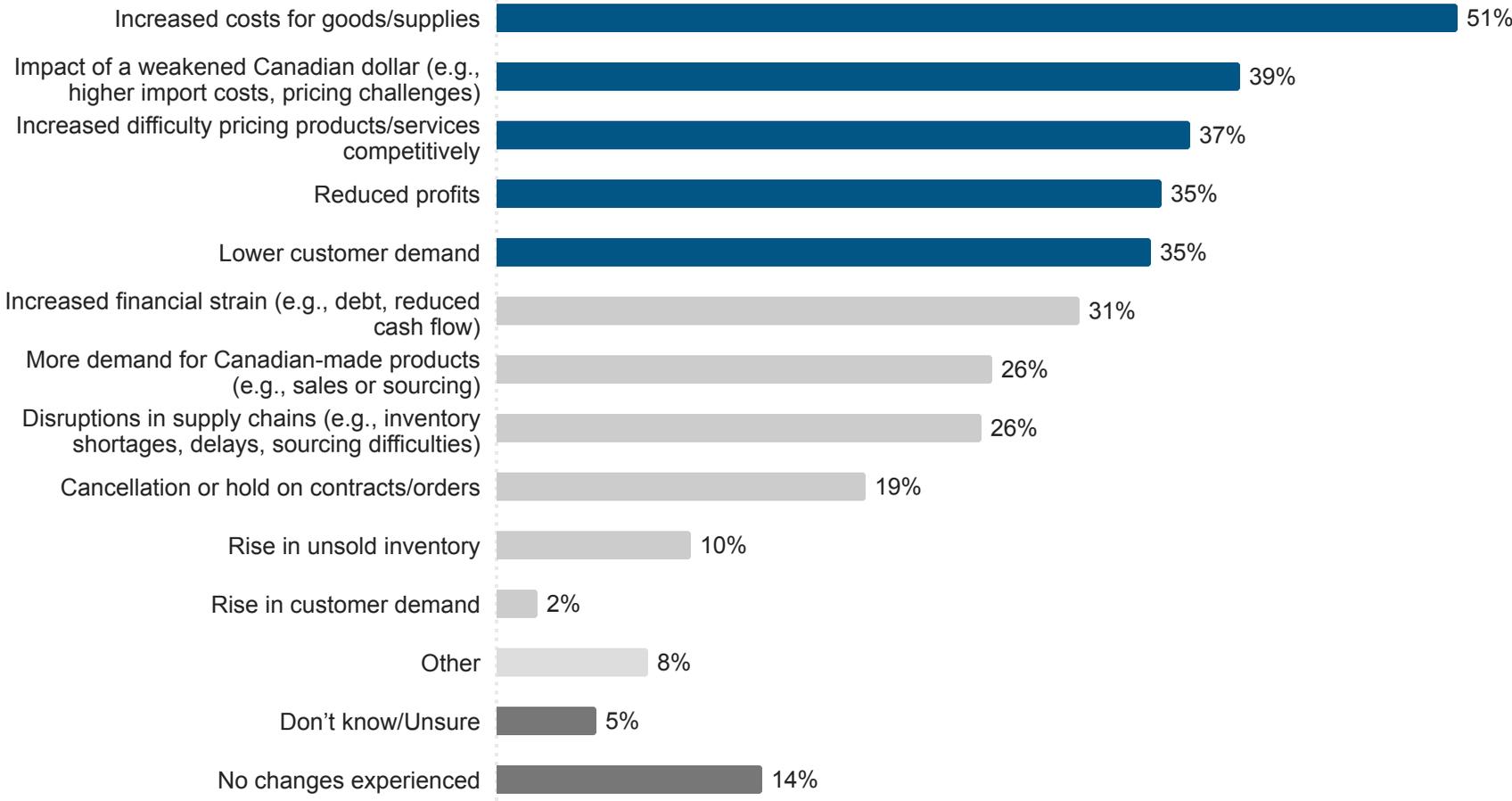
# Impact of U.S.-Canada trade war

---

**4 in 5 businesses have seen changes resulting from the U.S.-Canada trade war—Key changes include higher costs, weaker Canadian dollar, pricing challenges, reduced profits, and lower demand.**

Changes experienced due to the U.S.-Canada trade war

3685 Responses



**Differences: February to March**

- Increased costs for goods/supplies: +18 percentage points (pp)
- Lower customer demand: +9 pp
- No changes experienced: -15 pp

Source: CFIB, Survey on the impact of U.S.-Canada trade war, March 13 - 31, 2025, final results.  
 Question: What changes has your business experienced due to the U.S.-Canada trade war? (Select all that apply)

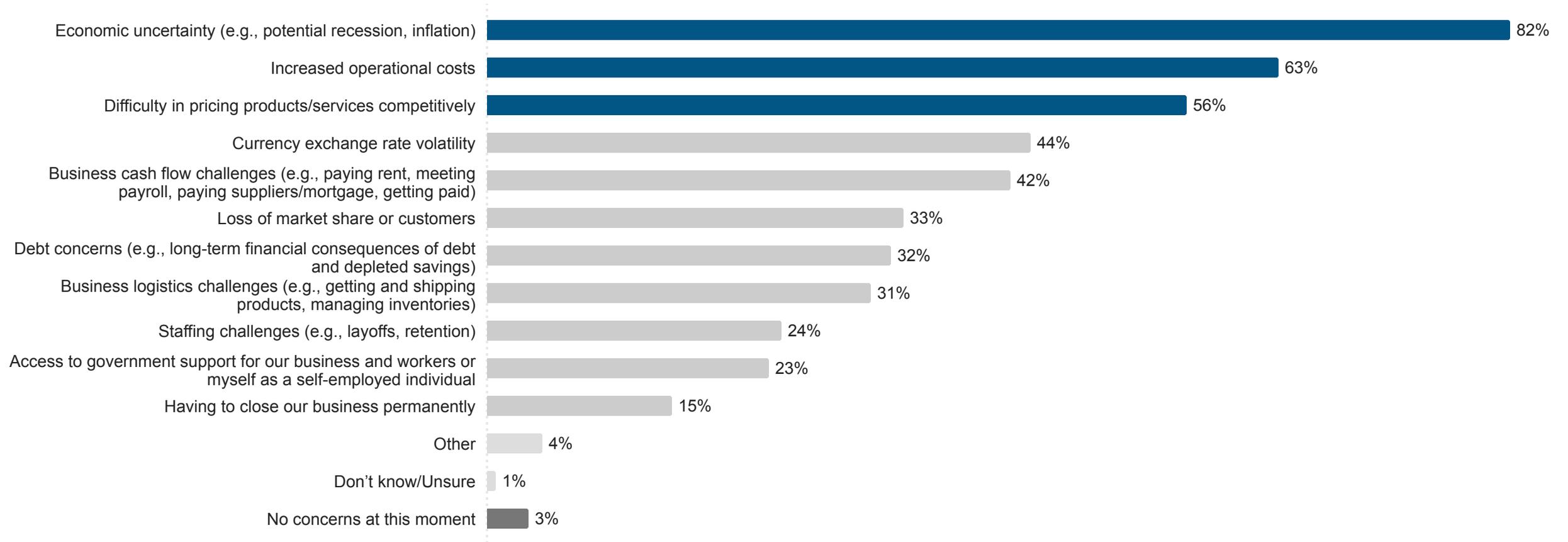


**Nearly all business owners show concerns about the U.S.-Canada trade war, with their main worries being **economic uncertainty, rising operational costs, and difficulty in pricing products/services competitively.****

*The top three worries are shared by exporters, importers, and even businesses with no U.S. trade ties.*

Top worries about the U.S.-Canada trade war

3643 Responses



Source: CFIB, Survey on the impact of U.S.-Canada trade war, March 13 - 31, 2025, final results.

Question: What are you most worried about with respect to the U.S.-Canada trade war? (Select all that apply)



“

The new counter-tariffs on U.S. steel imports, implemented today (March 13), will severely impact our manufacturing business. We are facing a 25% tax on raw materials (various types of steel we use), and starting April 2, our American customers will also be taxed on exports —creating a double impact. This will have massive negative consequences and put our company, which employs 57 people, at serious risk.

-  
QC, Manufacturing

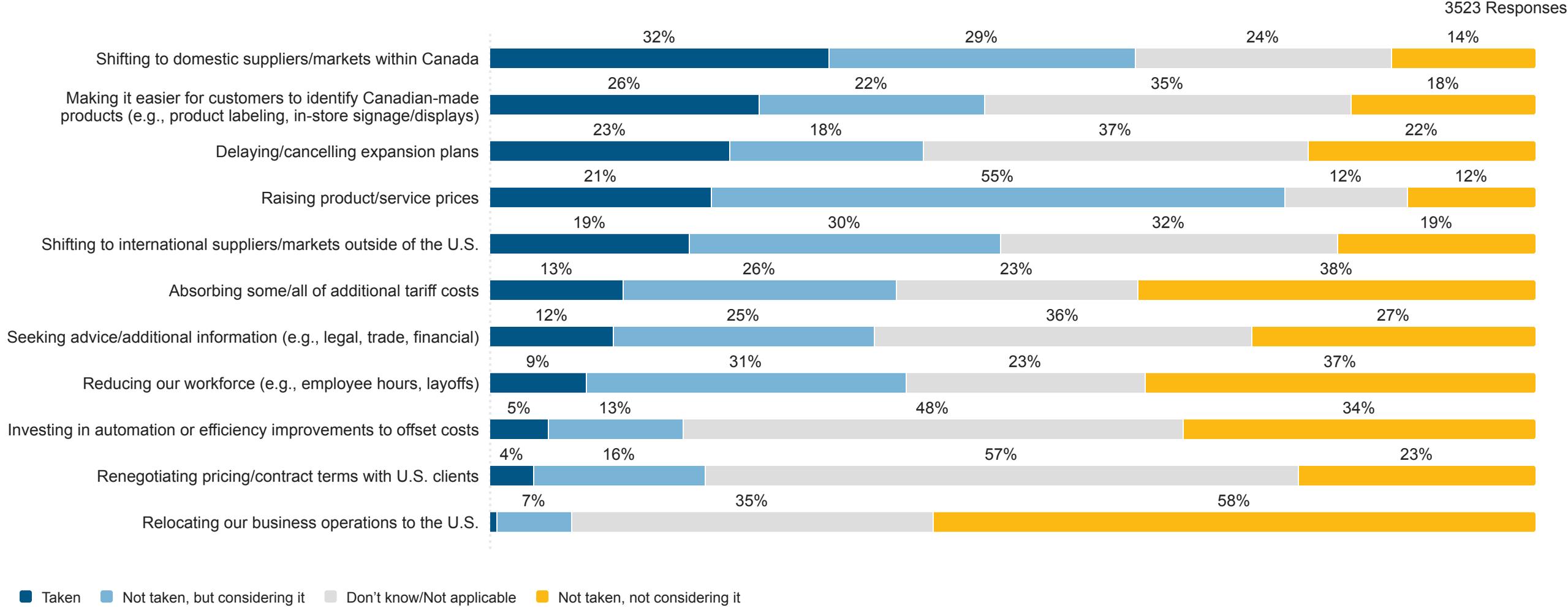
”

# Business action plan

---

# Key actions business owners are taking to offset the trade war include shifting to domestic markets, promoting Canadian-made products, delaying expansion, raising prices, exploring non-U.S. markets, and reducing workforce.

Small businesses actions as a result of U.S.-Canada trade war

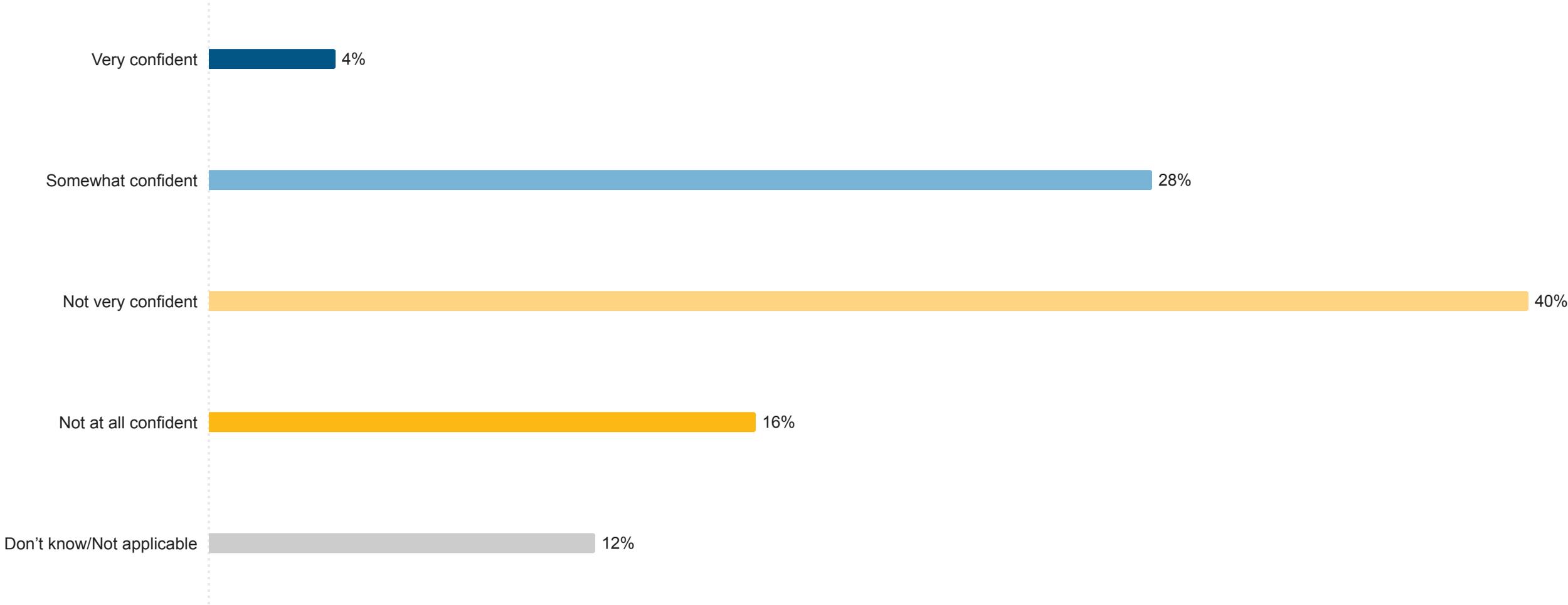


Source: CFIB, Survey on the impact of U.S.-Canada trade war, March 13 - 31, 2025, final results.  
 Question: Has your business taken the following actions because of the U.S.- Canada trade war? (Select one for each line)



Although businesses are taking various steps to mitigate the effects of the trade war, only **three in ten** are confident that these measures will effectively offset its impact.

3245 Responses



Source: CFIB, Survey on the impact of U.S.-Canada trade war, March 13 - 31, 2025, final results.  
Question: Overall, how confident are you that the actions your business has taken or considered will help offset the impact of tariffs? (Select one)



Small businesses plan to raise prices to 3.7%, up from 3.0% in February—the largest monthly jump since the pandemic. Wage increase plans fell to 1.9% from 2.2%.

Business Barometer®: Future price and wage increase plans



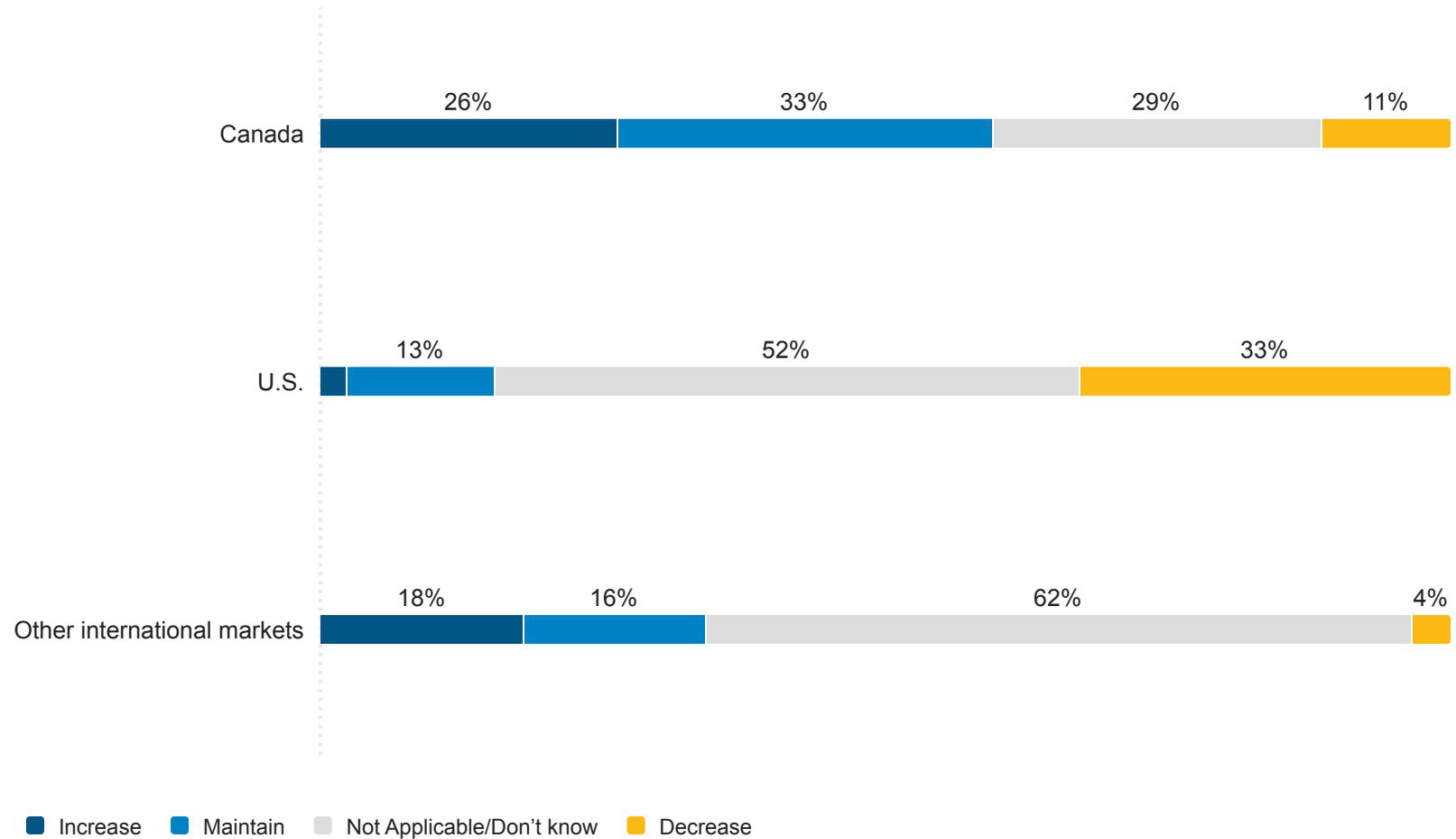
**Survey questions:**  
 In the next year, how much do you expect **average prices** to change?  
 In the next year, how much do you expect **average wages** to change?  
**Source:** CFIB, Your business outlook survey, February 2009 - March 2025. 1065 responses received from March 5-7.



# The trade war is prompting Canadian business owners to **shift their investments** from the U.S. to Canadian and international markets over the next six months.

Business adjustments in investment over the next six months

3484 Responses



Compared to the national average, both exporters and importers are more likely to invest in Canada—**70%** of exporters and **62%** of importers plan to **increase or maintain investments**. This trend also extends to international markets outside the U.S., where **51%** of exporters and **37%** of importers intend to do the same.

Source: CFIB, Survey on the impact of U.S.-Canada trade war, March 13 - 31, 2025, final results.

Question: How do you plan to adjust your investments (e.g., capital/operational expenditures, research and development, market expansion) in the following markets over the next six months?

(Select one for each line)

“

**We are increasingly focused on goods made in Canada & Europe and on building our Canadian customer base. We expect to lose about 1/2 and maybe all of our USA business which is about 20% of our business. We have reduced our advertising in the USA and will reduce the trade shows we do there.**

**Customs preparation both in and out of Canada is a mess right now. We import about 30% - 40% of what we sell from the USA. About 25% of the inputs of the products we manufacture are from the USA. Prices are going up. We hope our customers can absorb the increase.**

-

**ON, Wholesale business**

”

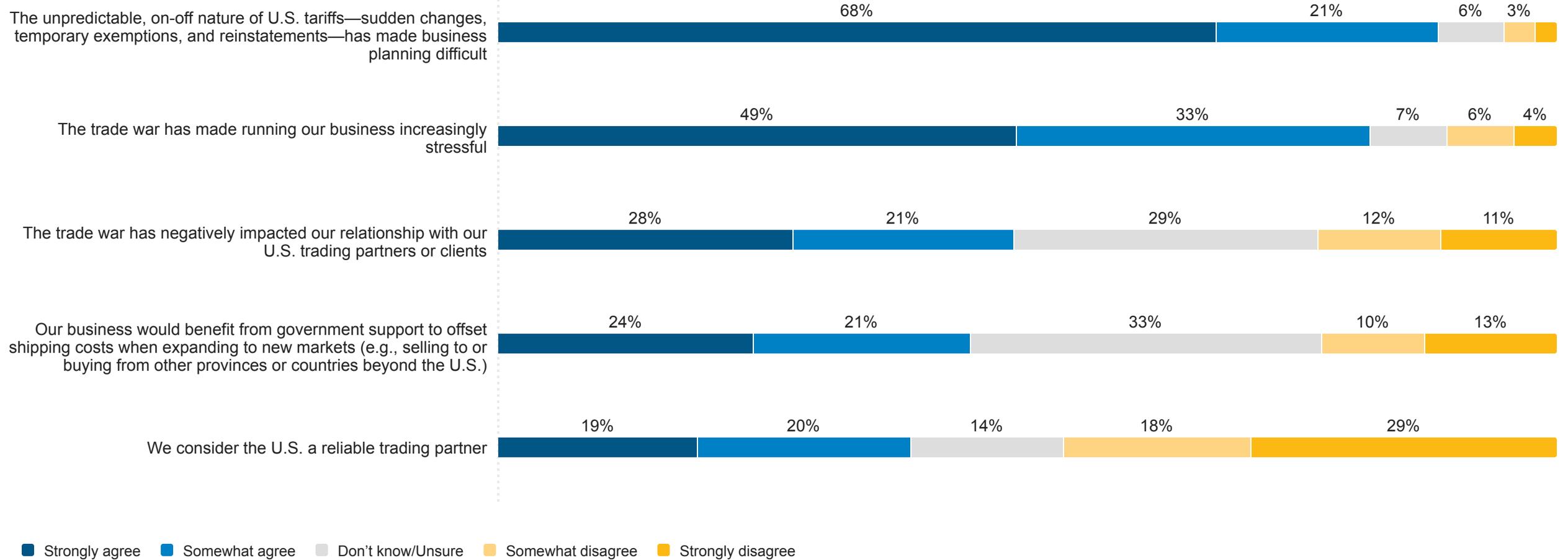
# Business owners perspectives on the U.S.-Canada trade war

---

# Business owners are struggling to plan ahead amid the trade war, with many supporting Canada's retaliatory tariffs but finding the uncertainty stressful. Additionally, half of businesses do not consider the U.S. a reliable trading partner.

## Perspectives on US- Canada trade war

2955 Responses



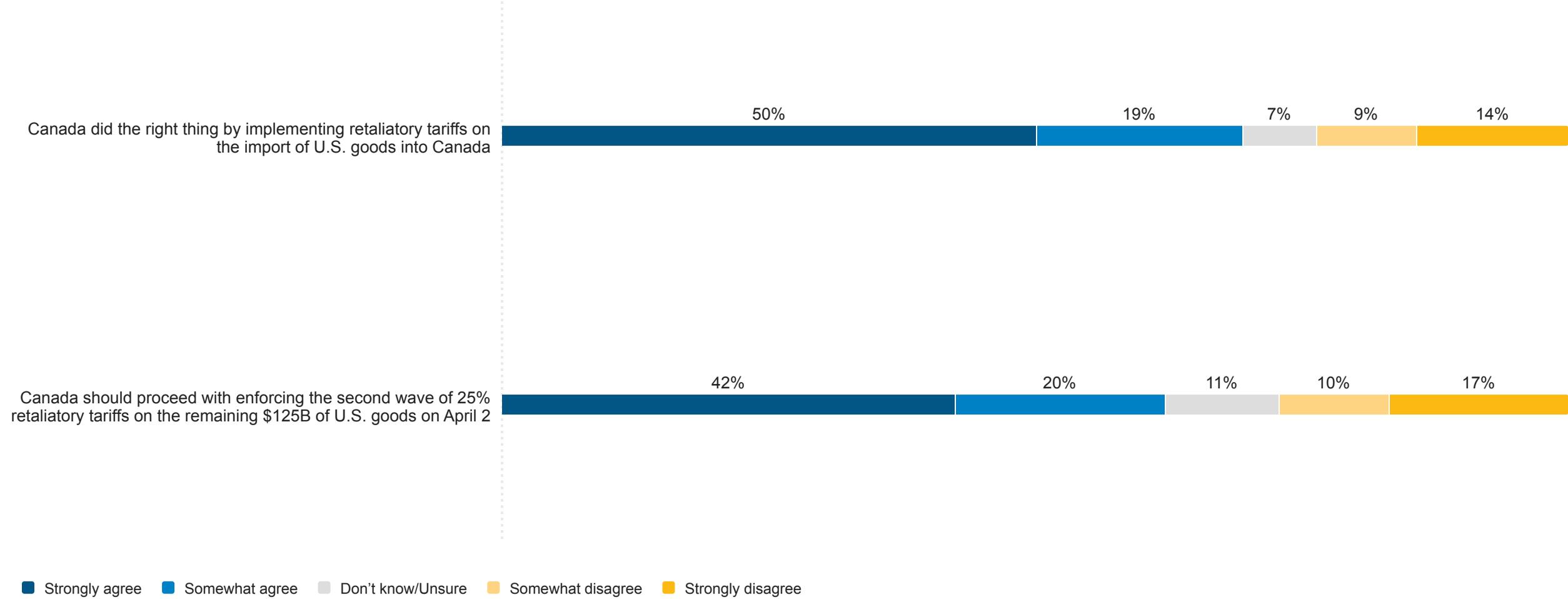
Source: CFIB, Survey on the impact of U.S.-Canada trade war, March 13 - 31, 2025, final results.

Question: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the U.S.-Canada trade war? (Select one for each line)

# Nearly 7 in 10 businesses support Canada's retaliatory tariffs, with slightly lower backing for the second wave.

Business support for Canada's retaliatory tariffs on U.S. goods

3414 Responses



Source: CFIB, Survey on the impact of U.S.-Canada trade war, March 13 - 31, 2025, final results.  
Question: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the U.S.-Canada trade war? (Select one for each line)



“

Unpredictable

-

ON, Manufacturing Business

---

The unpredictability of the current situation is extremely stressful. It is making surviving covid a walk in the park.

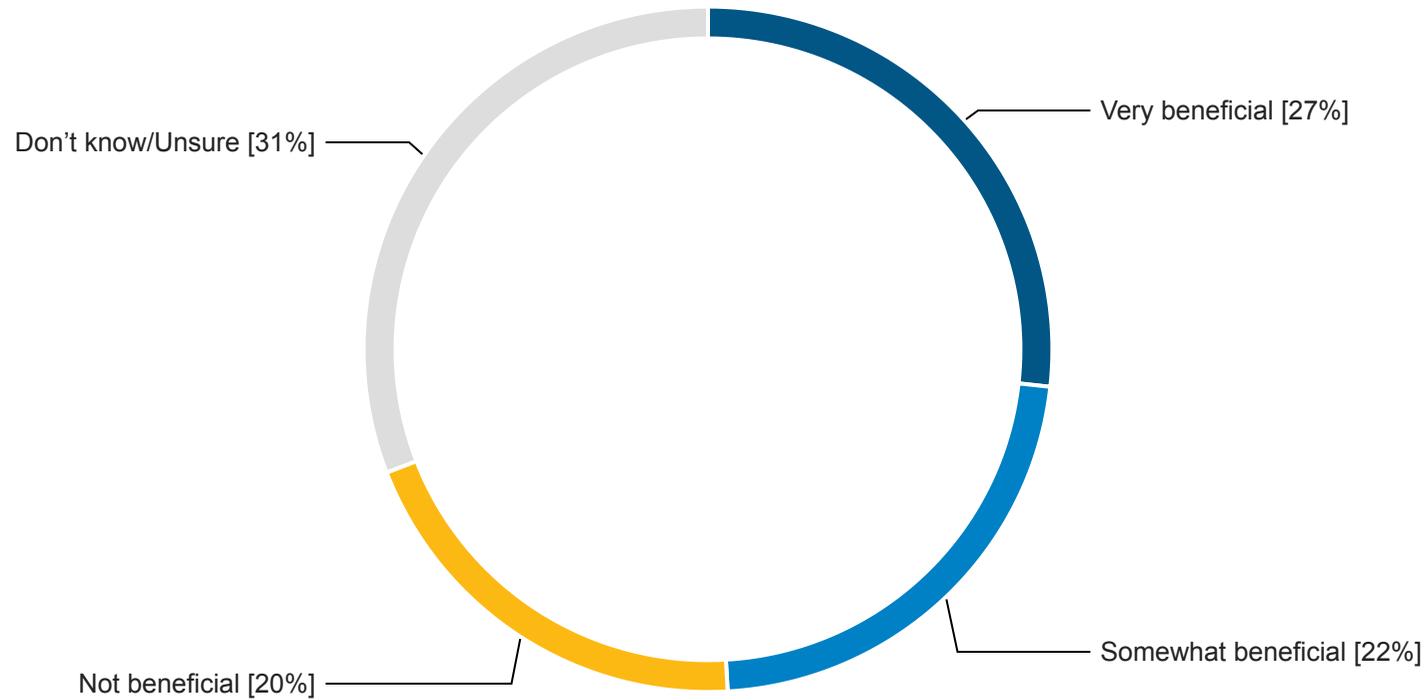
-  
ON, Retail

”

# Compliance with CUSMA regulations

# Nearly half of businesses would find government support helpful in completing the necessary paperwork for CUSMA compliance.

658 Responses



## On CUSMA-compliance\*:

- Half of businesses exporting to the U.S. have CUSMA-compliant goods.
- Over 30% are unsure.

Source: CFIB, Survey on the impact of U.S.-Canada trade war, March 13 - 31, 2025, final results.

Question: How beneficial would government support be in helping your business complete the necessary paperwork to comply with CUSMA regulations? (Select one)

\*Question: What best describes your business's compliance with CUSMA regulations for goods exported to the U.S.? (Select one)

“

**We work in a niche market. One component of our core business is labelled as electronic, and it's not covered under CUSMA- even though that partial component is used only for the automotive industry. The tariff is 25%, without this product, the rest of our manufactured components don't work.**

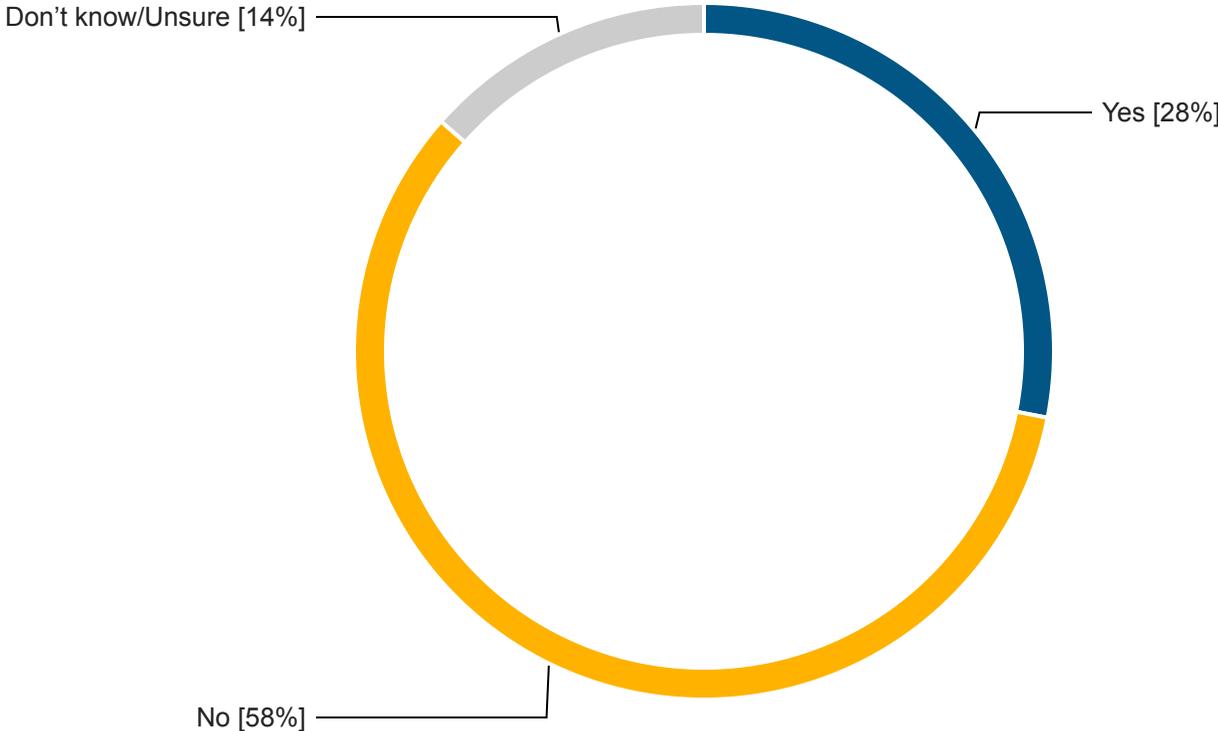
**Switching to another manufacturer isn't quite an option. Our business runs on quotes that were submitted and approved over 1 year ago. There is not enough time to recoup the tariff impact.**

-  
ON, Manufacturing business

”

Nearly a third of exporters use the de minimis rule to export goods to the U.S. This U.S. rule allows companies to export up to \$800 USD in goods to consumers duty and tariff free, but it could potentially be phased out.

695 Responses



Source: CFIB, Survey on the impact of U.S.-Canada trade war, March 13 - 31, 2025, final results.  
Question: Does your business use the De minimis rule to ship exports to the U.S.? (Select one)

# Calls for government action

---

## Recommendations:

Tariffs have already hit many small businesses hard. Our governments need to respond so we urge them to:

- Ensure any counter tariffs do not have a broad impact on Canadian SMEs.
- Focus business supports on the needs of small businesses – not just large exporters.
- Quickly reinject any money collected through counter tariffs back into the economy.
- Reduce taxes and red tape to make sure Canadian small businesses are better equipped to stay competitive with their American and global counterparts.
- Implement a “mutual recognition” agreement to bring down interprovincial trade barriers.
- Provide support for businesses experiencing challenges in pivoting their operations (e.g., help with shipping costs, rules of origin compliance, and logistics).

# Questions or data requests

## Simon Gaudreault

Chief Economist and Vice-President,  
Research

[simon.gaudreault@cfib.ca](mailto:simon.gaudreault@cfib.ca)



## Marvin Cruz

Director, Research

[marvin.cruz@cfib.ca](mailto:marvin.cruz@cfib.ca)



# Additional information

## All CFIB research



[cfib.ca/research](https://cfib.ca/research)



[@CFIB\\_FCEI\\_Stats](https://twitter.com/CFIB_FCEI_Stats)



[research@cfib.ca](mailto:research@cfib.ca)

# CFIB Research Publications and Business Stats



## Monthly Business Barometer®

Our monthly survey tracks small business confidence, expectations and operating conditions in Canada.



## Enterprise Pulse

Entrepreneurship in Canada is improving, but still not fully back to pre-pandemic strength.



## Private Sector Job Vacancies in Canada

The private sector job vacancy rate in Canada edged down to 2.7% in 2024 Q4, down by 0.9 percentage points on a yearly basis.

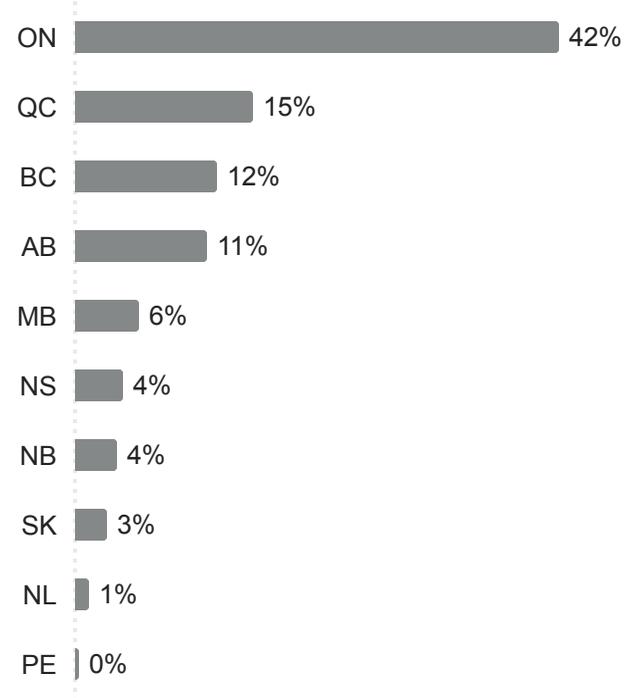
# APPENDIX

---

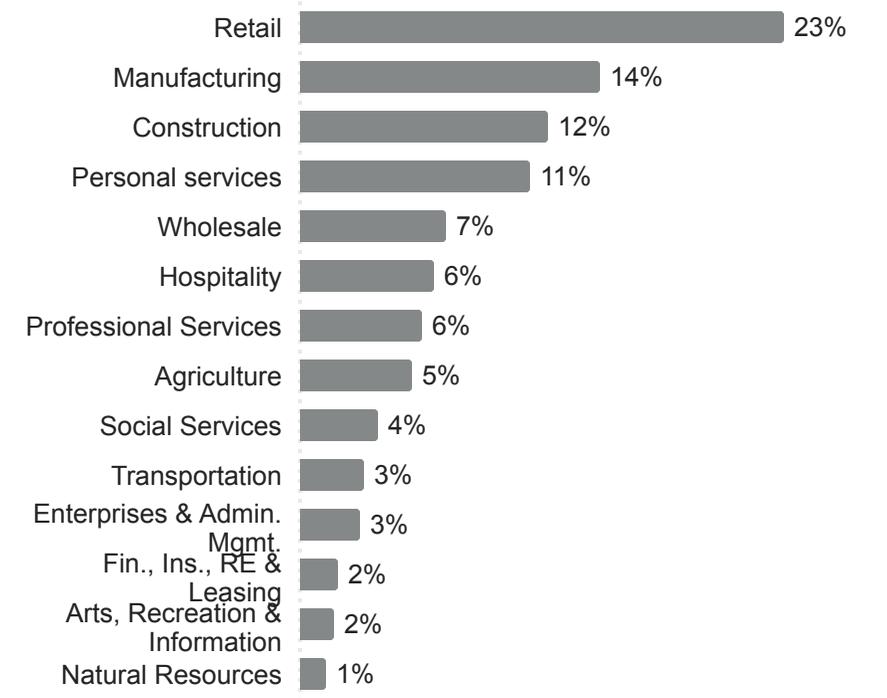
# Respondent Profile

3937 respondents

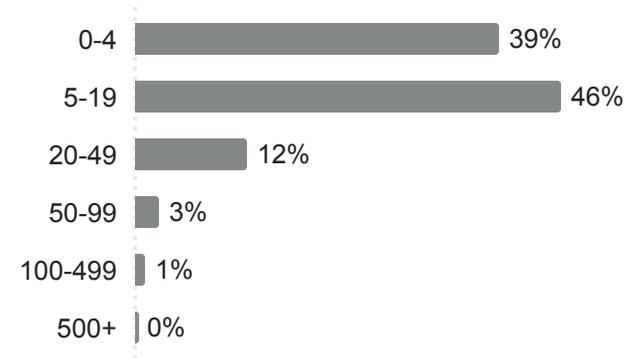
## Province



## Sector



## Business size



## Age of business

